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KIRIRI WOMENS' UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION, 2014/2015 ACADEMIC YEAR
SECOND YEAR, FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION
FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE
(BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION & MATHEMATICS)

Date: 17th April, 2014
Time: 11.00am – 1.00pm

KLC 002 – DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Briefly outline five characteristics of development and underdevelopment. (10 Marks)
- b) Discuss any five contributions relevant to Health that Science and Technology has made in Kenya. (10 Marks)
- c) Explain the terms;
- i) Push and pull factors in urbanization
 - ii) Technology
 - iii) Participation
 - iv) Urbanization
 - v) Development
 - vi) Alternative agriculture
 - vii) Sex
 - viii) Rural development
 - ix) Gender mainstreaming
 - x) Agriculture

(10 Marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Urbanization generates problems and challenges. Describe any five such problems and outline five recommendations on how the Kenyan government could initiate Urban-Rural migration to enhance economic development.

(20 Marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Explain in detail the important role of agriculture in the national economic growth.

(20 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

a) Explain the terms;

i) Vertical participation

ii) Compulsory participation

(6 Marks)

b) Discuss the major factors that hinder African Women from participating effectively in development.

(14 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

a) Explain the term 'gender'.

(2 Marks)

b) Explain World Systems Theory and show how it is related to the development of Africa

(10 Marks)

c) Explain the basic criteria for defining urban area.

(8 Marks)