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KIRIRI WOMENS' UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION, 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR THIRD YEAR, SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION)

### SPECIAL EXAMINATION

3rd<sup>t</sup> August, 2022 Time: 2.30pm –4.30pm

# KBA 317 - CONSUMER BEHAVIOUS

## **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

#### ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

### **QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

Explain any four reasons for studying and understanding consumer behavior by marketers. a) (4marks) Consumer behavior is interdisplinary. Identify six disciplines on which consumer behavior is b) (6marks) Define motivation and explain three elements that arouse motives. c) (4marks) d) Explain the meaning of the following perceptual concepts. i) Subliminal perception. (2marks) ii) The absolute threshold. (2marks)

e) Identify and explain the tri-component attitude model elements.

The differential threshold.

(10marks)

(2marks)

## **QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

iii)

a) Analyze any five influences on attitude formation? (10marks)

b) Explain what consumer perception is. (2marks)

c) Explain any four factors that influence consumer perception. (8marks)

# **QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Explain the concept of consumer learning in marketing. (1marks)
- b) Describe any three theories of learning in consumer behavior. (9marks)
- c) With relevant examples, explain the application of learning theories in marketing. (10marks)

# **QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- a) Define social class and explain the various determinants of social class in the society (12marks)
- b) Explain the various groups that serve as a frame of reference for individuals in their purchase or consumption decisions. (8marks)