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**KIRIRI WOMENS' UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS, 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION**  
**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION(ARTS)**  
**KRE 2402 -ECUMENISM**

Date: 11<sup>th</sup> April 2022

Time: 11.30am-1.30pm

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS**

**QUESTION ONE COMPULSORY (30 MARKS)**

- a. With the use of biblical verses/portions discuss the biblical foundation of ecumenism. (8Marks)
- b. Explain how the following elements threatened the unity of the early Church:
  - i. Roman Persecution. (4 Marks)
  - ii. Theological controversies. (4 Marks)
- c. Discuss **four** common challenges to ecumenism in Africa. (8Marks)
- d. Summarize the ecumenical characteristics of Christian youth movements. (6Marks)

**QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

- a. Explain why the following were referred to as ecumenical;
  - i. The Church Fathers. (4Marks)
  - ii. The Church councils. (4Marks).
- b. Analyze the factors that led to the 1054 Great Schism. (12Marks)

**QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

- a. Explore the Roman Catholic Church ecumenical efforts after the Protestant Reformation. (10 Marks)
- b. Examine ways in which churches in Kenya can strengthen their ecumenical bond. (10 Marks)

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- a. Describe the ecumenical conclusions of the AACC Kinshasa Conference in 1971. (10Marks)
- b. Evaluate the importance of ecumenism in the growth of the Church in Kenya. (10 Marks)

**QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

- a. Analyze the ecumenical strategies of the following movements:
  - i. Faith and Order Conferences. (5 Marks)
  - ii. Movement on Life and Work. (5 Marks)
- b. Discuss the Roman Catholic Church ecumenical resolutions during the Vatican II. (10 Marks).