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KIRIRI WOMENS' UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION, 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR
SECOND YEAR, FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION
FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE
(BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION)

Date: 4th August, 2022
Time: 11.30am – 1.30pm

KFI 201 - INTERMEDIATE MICRO ECONOMICS THEORY

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Using a CD utility function of the form $U(X_1, X_2) = X_1^\beta X_2^\alpha$ obtain the demand functions for the optimal choice bundle. Expenditure function is given by $P_1X_1 + P_2X_2 = M$. (12 Marks)
- b) By use of illustrations, define the term budget constraint as you differentiate between budget line and budget set. (10 Marks)
- c) Illustrate and explain the consumer equilibrium. (8 Marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Derive and explain the slope of a budget line. (8 Marks)
- b) Using illustration, derive the profit maximization condition for a competitive market firm. (12 Marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Using proper diagrams differentiate and explain the different shapes of indifference curves. (14 marks)
- b) Explain the three assumptions of consumer preferences. (6 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Using examples, explain the conditions for price discriminating monopolist. (9 Marks)
- b) Given the CD production function, derive the conditional factor demands for each factor that would help the firm to produce the given level of output in the cheapest way.

$$\text{Min } C = w_1x_1 + w_2x_2$$

st

$$y = x_1^\alpha x_2^\beta \quad (11 \text{ Marks})$$

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Differentiate between the weak axiom of revealed preference and the strong axiom of revealed preference. (10 Marks)
- b) Demonstrate a Pareto efficient allocation that makes each agent as well-off as possible given the utility of the other agent. (10 Marks)

