

Kasarani Campus Off Thika Road Tel. 2042692 / 3 P. O. Box 49274, 00100 NAIROBI Westlands Campus Pamstech House Woodvale Grove Tel. 4442212 Fax: 4444175

# KIRIRI WOMENS' UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION, 2024/2025 ACADEMIC YEAR THIRD YEAR, END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION)

## **KBA 301 BUSINESS LAW**

Date: 12<sup>th</sup> August, 2024 Time: 8.30am – 10.30am

## **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

### ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

### **QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 Marks)**

Analyze the various ways in which Kenyan citizenship can be acquired a) (6 marks) b) Evaluate the general defenses applicable in the law of torts (6 Marks) Assess the provision of employment contract on various types of leave entitlement for c) employees (6 marks) d) Describe the vitiating elements that may affect the validity of a contract (6 marks) e) Analyze the various ways of discharging contracts legally (6 marks)

### **QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

- a) i) One of the local advertising companies has erected a billboard next to Mr. Kaaria's piece of land on a road reserve. However the billboard has protruded 30 inches to Mr. Kaaria's land. Advice (5 marks)
  - ii) Oliver has being working with company x as a permanent and pensionable employee. Recently he received an offer from a competitor company and he is being offered double the salary. Advise him (5 marks).
- b) Summarize the essentials of a valid ratification in the law of agency (10 marks)

### **OUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Explain the general rules regarding termination of employment in Kenyan organizations.
  - (10 marks)
- b) Identify various cases in which a person may be deprived Kenyan citizenship.

(10 Marks)

# **OUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- a) Analyze the remedies in respect of trespass to land in Kenya (10 marks)
- b) Explain the duties of the banker in the banking industry (10 marks)

# **OUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

- a) To be a valid bill of exchange, an instrument must comply with certain requirements. Explain them. (10 marks)
- b) Summarize the essential characteristics of a contract of sale of goods.

(10 marks).