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**KIRIRI WOMENS' UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION, 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR
DIPLOMA IN BUSINESS INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY**

DBT 029 - COMPUTER NETWORKS

Date:

Time:

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Differentiate between data and information (2 Marks)
- b) Define what a system is, outlining its components and explain how data is processed (6 Marks)
- c) Distinguish between Information system and Information technology (4 Marks)
- c) Explain the following terms:
- i. Network topology
 - ii. Input devices
 - iii. Database
 - iv. System software
 - v. E-commerce
- (10 Marks)
- e) Discuss in detail at least 2 Types of Network Models (6 Marks)
- f) Differentiate between Intranets and Extranets (2 Marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Define Network Standards and discuss at least 4 types of Network standards (10 Marks)
- b) Many businesses have adopted networking as a way of advertising themselves thus increasing their profits. What benefits are derived as a result of networking (8 Marks)
- c) Define the term “Bus” in reference to computers (2 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss and state the functions of the different network layers of the OSI Model (12 Marks)
- b) Differentiate and explain between:
 - i. Routers and Repeaters as networking devices
 - ii. Subnet mask and I.P address (8 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) In a network of 192.168.1.67 for computer C. Calculate the number of hosts in computer C (4 Marks)
- b) Explain the various modes of data transmission (6 Marks)
- c) Explain the formula used in calculating the number of hosts in a network (4 Marks)
- d) Highlight at least 6 characteristics that are associated with various transmission media (6 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Differentiate between web browsers and web servers (4 Marks)
- b) Discuss any three network topologies that facilitate communication among computers (9 Marks)
- c) The computer memory is divided into two major parts. Explain them giving an example for each (4 Marks)
- d) State at least 3 types of E-commerce activities (3 Marks)