



Kasarani Campus
Off Thika Road
P. O. Box 49274, 00101
NAIROBI
Westlands Campus
Pamstech House
Woodvale Grove
Tel. 4442212
Fax: 4444175

KIRIRI WOMENS' UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS, 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR EXAMINATIONS
FIRST YEAR, SECOND SEMESTER, END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS
FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)
KEP 2100-EDUCATION PSYCHOLOGY

Date: 11th April 2022
Time: 8.30am-10.30am

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS.

QUESTIONS ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Explain the meaning of the following concepts
- i. Overt behaviour (2marks)
 - ii. Covert behaviour (2marks)
 - iii. Object permanency. (2marks)
- b) Examine any **three** factors which influence moral development (6marks)
- c) Bowlby (1969) used the term attachment to describe the strong emotional ties that bind a parent to their children. Illustrate **three** factors which promote emotional attachment between parents and their children. (6marks)
- d) Discuss **three** maternal characteristics which may affect a growing fetus (6marks)
- e) Explain any **three** roles of theories identified by Brodizinsky (1986), in explaining human growth and development (6marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Using relevant examples examine the relevance of the concept of schema in learning as proposed by Jean piaget (8marks)
- b) Discuss the **three** levels of moral development identified by Lawrence Kohlberg (12marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Play is an important factor in social development of children. Examine **FIVE** main types of play (10marks)
- b) In your own words discuss **five** reasons why you would encourage children to engage in play (10marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss **four** types of perception (10marks)
- b) Examine the concept of experiential learning (10marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) ARCS are abbreviations representing a motivation model developed by Keller in 1983, illustrate the four elements of motivation represented by the abbreviations in relation to classroom learning (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the four beliefs of Expectancy Theory of Motivation suggested by Victor Vroom (10marks)