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**KIRIRI WOMENS' UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION, 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**FIRST YEAR, FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION**  
**FOR THE DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND SOCIAL WORK**  
**DDS 110 – SOCIOLOGY AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

Date: 14<sup>TH</sup> APRIL, 2023  
Time: 8:30AM- 10:30AM

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS**

**QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

- a) Explain meaning of socialization (2 Marks)
- b) Discuss the main tenets or characteristics of culture (6 Marks)
- c) Socialization is a process that runs from childhood to adulthood. Qualify this statement by highlighting the main stages of socialization (6 Marks)
- d) Explain the meaning and types of social control as used in sociology (4 Marks)
- e) Discuss the main challenges that development workers may encounter in line of their duties (6 Marks)
- f) Differentiate between conformity and deviance (6 Marks)

**QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

- a) Explain the effects of cultural loss (6 Marks)
- b) Justify why cultural diversity is an important aspect in Kenya (6 Marks)
- c) Discuss the role of various agents of socialization (8 Marks)

**QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Highlight the main reasons why members of the community join and engage in group activities (6 Marks)
- b) Discuss the role of family as a social institution (6 Marks)
- c) Elaborate why national cohesion is important in any nation (8 Marks)

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- a) Discuss qualities of a good community leader (6 Marks)
- b) Discuss the main principles of community development (8 Marks)
- c) Differentiate between these forms of marriage the various forms of marriages (6 Marks)

**QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Discuss various social institutions and their functions (10 Marks)
- b) Discuss various types of social stratification (10 Marks)