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# KIRIRI WOMEN'S UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION, 2024/2025 ACADEMIC YEAR FIRST YEAR, SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DIPLOMA IN PROCUREMENT & SUPPLIES MANAGEMENT

**DPS 1105: PUBLIC PROCUREMENT & FINANCE** 

Date:4<sup>TH</sup> DECEMBER,2024 Time:8.30AM-10.30AM

### <u>INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES</u> <u>ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS</u> <u>QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)</u>

- a) Explain the challenges faced by user departments in carrying out their responsibilities in public procurement (6 Marks)
- b) Explain the potential benefits of using open tendering in the procurement of materials requirements in the public sector? (6 Marks)
- c) Explain the role of Accounting Officers in the implementation of public procurement and disposal regulation?
  (6 Marks)
- d) Explain the significance of procurement rules in public procurement? (6 Marks)
- e) The Government is increasingly applying Information Communication Technology Information Communication Technology in its operations. In relation to procurement discuss the benefits of using Integrated Financial Management Information System? (6 Marks)

## **QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

- a) Explain the crucial areas in public procurement whereby a procurement officer is required to apply professional ethics?
  (6 Marks)
- **b**) Highlight the benefits that may accrue to public entity from developing a procurement plan?

(8 Marks)

c) Discuss the goals of the government in achieving efficiency and effectiveness of public procurement

(6 Marks)

## **QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Direct procurement is one of the alternative procurement methods, but you can use this method only in certain circumstances in the public procurement. Highlight such circumstances (6 Marks)
- b) There are differences that exist between public sector procurement and private sector procurement. Highlight the key differences in public procurement and public procurement (8 Marks)
- c) Highlight the benefits that accrue to a public entity from developing a procurement manual for its operations
  (6 Marks)

#### **QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

a) Discuss the role and responsibility of the inspection and acceptance committee in public procurement.

(6 Marks) (8 Marks)

- **b**) Highlight the role of parliament in control of public procurement
- c) The main responsibility of The National Treasury is to manage Kenya's National and County level's government finances. Discuss the other primary functions of The National treasury (6 Marks)

#### **QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

- a) The Central Bank of Kenya (CBK) plays a critical role in the economic development of the country. Discuss the factors that influence level of taxation in revenue collection (6 Marks)
- b) Discuss the importance of threshold matrix in public sector procurement (8 Marks)
- c) Explain the measures that can be taken to ensure proper utilization of funds in public sector procurement

(6 Marks)