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**KIRIRI WOMENS' UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS, 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**  
**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)**  
**KHG 2402:HISTORY OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**

Date: 14<sup>th</sup> December, 2022

Time: 8.30am-10.30am

**INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES:**

**ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS**

**QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

- a). Discuss four non- state actors of International relations (8 marks).
- b). Assess the theory of Realism as employed in the study of International Relations (8 marks).
- c). Evaluate THREE terms of the treaty of Westphalia (6 marks).
- d). discuss the relevance of International Relations in the contemporary African democracies (6 Marks)

**QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

- a). Examine Six ideas in the Classical Greek and Rome on International Relations as they appears in Thucydides writings (10 marks).
- b). Critique the political ideas of Aristotle (10marks).

**QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Discuss the Islamic Thought and International Relations as captured by Al Farabi (7marks).
- b). "Niccolo Machiaveli political thought was a creation of Social and Political environment of his time." Validate this statement (8marks).
- c ). Assess the ideas of Thomas Hobbes on International Relations (5marks)

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

Evaluate the following concepts as used in New International Relations theoretical approaches.

- i). Critical theory (10marks).
- ii) Normative theory (10marks)

**QUESTION FIVE(20 MARKS)**

- a).Assess the political ideas of St. Thomas of Aquinas on Just war and the three conditions that qualified a just war ( 7marks)
- b). Evaluate the role of state in international relations (7marks).
- c). Evaluate any three challenges that threatens inter-state relations (6marks).