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# KIRIRI WOMENS' UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION, 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR FIRST YEAR, FIRST SEMESTER, END OF SEMESTER EXAM FOR THE DIPLOMA IN BUSINESS INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY DBT 1004- BUSINESS INFORMATION SYSTEMS

Date:29<sup>TH</sup> JULY 2022 Time: 2:30PM – 4:30PM

# INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS OUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Highlight any four methods of developing an information system. (4 Marks)
- a) Explicate how do information systems affect market efficiency. (6 Marks)
- b) Explain different characteristics of executive support systems. (6 Marks)
- c) Internet technology has grown very fast in the world. Explain reasons for this. (6 Marks)
- d) List and define the four major types of information systems, and give at least two information outputs to be expected from each one. (8 Marks)

### **QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

- a) Discuss why information systems are so essential in running and managing business today. (5 Marks)
- b) Briefly describe different components of a computer-based information system. (5 Marks)
- c) Discuss different activities that system analysts and system designers have to undergo through during system development life cycle. (10 Marks)

# **QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

Explain the factors that influence how an organization selects information systems.

(5 Marks)

b) Explain five characteristics of computer networks.

- (5 Marks)
- c) Using a diagram, explain four kinds of information systems that serve different groups of management in an organization. (10 Marks)

# **QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- a) Explain how does management use information systems to support the sales and marketing function of a business? (6 Marks)
- b) Explain five main differences between management information systems (MIS) and decision support systems (DSS). (6 Marks)
- c) Describe how an organization can protect against various information system threats.

(8 Marks)

### **QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Describe the disadvantages of using waterfall model to develop systems in comparison to other system development methodologies. (6 Marks)
- b) Explain the roles of operating systems in regard to general computing. (6 Marks)
- c) Elucidate how the Internet impacts the way organizations use information systems.

(8 Marks)